

チャレンジテスト(3年生)対策

H29 過去問

《目標時間：6分》

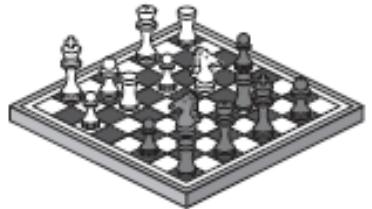
アメリカ (the United States) から四月に来日した留学生のトム (Tom) が、英語の授業で、英語のスピーチをします。これを読んで、との問い合わせに答えなさい。



トム (16歳)

My Hobby

1 Hi, everyone. Today, I want to talk about my hobby, chess. Do you play chess? I know it's not popular in Japan and many people don't know the rules. But chess is a very traditional game and popular around the world. About 500,000,000 people play it.

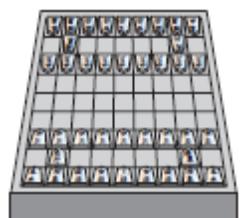


2 When I was in the United States, I was one of the best chess players in my school. On weekends, I sometimes went to the city park to play chess with other people. A lot of chess fans of different ages usually played chess there. Some people were really good and I learned a lot of things from them. In my school, there was a chess tournament during winter vacation. So, I played in it last year, but I was too nervous and didn't play chess well because we were watched by many people during the games. I was defeated soon in the first game. So, I practiced very hard for this year's tournament. I played games with some friends and some teachers for two weeks before the tournament, and I read chess books at home. Then, finally, I got the second prize.



3 My favorite chess player is Garry Kasparov. He was the World Chess Champion from 1985 to 1993. Some people think he was the best player in the history of chess. I bought some books about him and read them. I liked his games very much. But 1997, he was defeated by a computer. After that, some computers often defeated the best chess players of the world.

4 When I came to Japan, I wanted to join a chess club. But chess is not popular in Japan and there is no chess club in our school. Later, I found the *shogi* club in our school, and I thought, "*shogi* looks very similar to chess." So, I joined the club to learn *shogi*, and I needed some days to understand



its rules well. Now, I think *shogi* is more difficult than chess, and it's as exciting as chess. So, I am a great fan of *shogi* now, and I feel I'm leaning a part of Japanese culture, too. If you want to play *shogi* with me or want to learn chess, we can help () () and enjoy playing together.

* hobby : 趣味 chess : チェス rule : ルール fan : ファン
of different ages : 異なった年齢の tournament : トーナメント
nervous : 不安で defeat : 負かす second prize : 2位
Garry Kasparov : ガルリ・カスパロフ (チェスの選手) champion : チャンピオン
similar : 似ている culture : 文化

(1) 次のア～エのうち、本文の段落2の内容として最も適しているものを一つ選びなさい。

- ア Many people played chess in the city park on weekends.
- イ Tom didn't like playing chess with the people in the park.
- ウ Tom didn't play in the chess tournament last year, because he wasn't a good player.
- エ People must not practice before a chess tournament.

(2) 次のア～エのうち、本文の段落3の内容として最も適しているものを一つ選びなさい。

- ア Kasparov was the World Chess Champion for three years.
- イ Kasparov read Tom's books and became the best chess player in 1985.
- ウ Kasparov didn't have to play chess with Tom, but he played in 1993.
- エ Kasparov played chess very well, and some books about him were written.

(3) 次のア～エのうち、本文の段落4の内容として最も適しているものを一つ選びなさい。

- ア Tom finally joined a chess club, but he always played *shogi* with other students.
- イ Tom likes *shogi* because it is exciting, but he thinks it is more difficult than chess.
- ウ Tom didn't understand *shogi* because he doesn't know Japanese.
- エ Tom doesn't want to play *shogi*, but he wants to play chess with other students.

(4) 本文の段落4の() ()が「おたがい」 という意味になるように、2語の英語を書きなさい。

角單答欄

(1) _____

(2) _____

(3) _____

(4) () ()

角單答 & 角單言兑

段落ごとに正誤を確認していく！！
言い換えに注意してね。

(1) ア _____

(2) エ _____

(3) イ _____

(4) (each) (other) _____



(1) 1つひとつ本文と見比べていく。

ア Many people played chess in the city park on weekends.

→ On weekends, I sometimes went to the city park to play chess with other people.

A lot of chess fans of different ages usually played chess there.

【アの文は、2文の内容を1文にまとめたもの。】

イ Tom didn't like playing chess with the people in the park.

→ Some people were really good and I learned a lot of things from them.

【イの文は、この文の内容と合わない。goodとdidn't likeはイメージが合わない。】

ウ Tom didn't play in the chess tournament last year, because he wasn't a good player.

→ there was a chess tournament during winter vacation. So, I played in it last year

【ウの文は、この文の内容と合わない。】

エ People must not practice before a chess tournament.

→ So, I practiced very hard for this year's tournament.

【エの文は、この文の内容と合わない。】

must notとかneverという「強い否定」が正誤問題に使われたら、間違ってることが多いよね～

(2) も1つひとつ本文と見比べていく。

ア Kasparov was the World Chess Champion for three years.

→ He was the World Chess Champion from 1985 to 1993.

【アの文は、この文の内容と合わない。8年間チャンピオンだった。】



イ Kasparov read Tom's books and became the best chess player in 1985.

→ I bought some books about him and read them.

【イの文は、この文の内容と合わない。主語が入れ替わっている。】



正誤問題で主語の入れ替えはよくある手段だ！

ウ Kasparov didn't have to play chess with Tom, but he played in 1993.
 → 1993年に関する記述は、「1985年から1993年までチャンピオンだった。」しかない。
 【ウの文は、書かれていない。書かれていないことは間違いになる。想像はダメ！】

エ Kasparov played chess very well, and some books about him were written.
 → Some people think he was the best player in the history of chess. I bought some books about him and read them.
 【エの文は、この2文をまとめたもの。「本を買った」 = 「本が書かれている】】

(3) も1つひとつ本文と見比べていく。

ア Tom finally joined a chess club, but he always played *shogi* with other students.
 → there is no chess club in our school.
 【アの文は、この文に合わない。チェス部がないのに参加できない。】

イ Tom likes *shogi* because it is exciting, but he thinks it is more difficult than chess.
 → I think *shogi* is more difficult than chess, and it's as exciting as chess.
 【イの文は、この文の言い換え。】

ウ Tom didn't understand *shogi* because he doesn't know Japanese.
 → I needed some days to understand its rules well.
 【ウの文は、この文と合わない。ルールを理解するのに数日が必要 → 理解した】

エ Tom doesn't want to play *shogi*, but he wants to play chess with other students.
 → If you want to play *shogi* with me or want to learn chess, we can help ()
 () and enjoy playing together.
 【エの文は、この文と合わない。
 もし、将棋をしたり、チェスを学びたかったら、一緒にしましょう → 将棋もOK】

(4) 「お互いに」 → each other
 受験でも頻出なので覚える。



最も適しているものは、
 ○、×、×、×なら当然○を選ぶけど、
 ○、△、×、×でも○を選ばなければいけない。
 さらに、△、×、×、×なら△を選ぶ。
 これが、「最も適しているもの」の難しさ。

全文翻訳

1 Hi, everyone. Today, I want to talk about my hobby, chess.

やあ、みなさん。 今日、私は趣味のチェスについて話したいと思います。

Do you play chess? みんな、チェスをしますか？

I know it's not popular in Japan and many people don't know the rules.

日本ではあまり人気がなく、多くの人がルールを知らないと分かっています。

But chess is a very traditional game and popular around the world.

でもチェスはとても伝統的なゲーム（遊び）で世界中で人気なんです。

About 500,000,000 people play it. 約5億人の人がそれをしています。

2 When I was in the United States, I was one of the best chess players in my school.

アメリカにいたとき、私は学校で一番いいプレーヤー（指し手）の1人でした。

On weekends, I sometimes went to the city park to play chess with other people.

週末には、ときどき他の人とチェスをするために公園に行ってました。

A lot of chess fans of different ages usually played chess there.

違う年齢のたくさんのチェスファンがたいていそこでチェスをしていました。

Some people were really good and I learned a lot of things from them.

本当にいい人たちもいて、彼らからたくさんのこと学びました。

In my school, there was a chess tournament during winter vacation.

私の学校では、冬休み中にチェスのトーナメントがありました。

So, I played in it last year, but I was too nervous and didn't play chess well because we were watched by many people during the games. だから、私は昨年それに出ました。

でも、試合の間、たくさんの人見られていてとても緊張してしまい、うまくいきませんでした。

I was defeated soon in the first game. 私は最初の試合ですぐに負けてしまいました。

So, I practiced very hard for this year's tournament.

だから、私は今年のトーナメントに向けて一生懸命練習しました。

I played games with some friends and some teachers for two weeks before the tournament, and I read chess books at home.

私は、トーナメントの前に2週間、友達や先生と試合をしたり、家でチェスの本を読みました。

Then, finally, I got the second prize. そして、ついに、2位になりました。

3 My favorite chess player is Garry Kasparov.

私の好きなチェスの選手はガルリ・カスパロフです。

He was the World Chess Champion from 1985 to 1993.

彼は1985年から1993年までチェスの世界チャンピオンでした。

Some people think he was the best player in the history of chess.

彼はチェスの歴史上、最も素晴らしい選手だと思っている人もいます。

I bought some books about him and read them. 私は、彼の本を何冊か買って読みました。

I liked his games very much. 私は彼の試合がとても好きです。

But 1997, he was defeated by a computer. しかし、1997年、彼はコンピュータに負かされました。

After that, some computers often defeated the best chess players of the world.

その後、いくつかのコンピュータが世界の素晴らしい選手たちをよく負かせました。

4 When I came to Japan, I wanted to join a chess club.

私は日本に来た時、チェス部に参加したいと思っていました。

But chess is not popular in Japan and there is no chess club in our school.

しかし、チェスは日本で人気がないので、私たちの学校にはチェス部がありません。

Later, I found the *shogiclub* in our school, and I thought, “*shogi* looks very similar to chess.” 後になって、学校に将棋部があると知り、将棋はチェスに似ていると思いました。

So, I joined the club to learn *shogi*, and I needed some days to understand its rules well.

だから、私は将棋を学ぶために部活に参加し、そのルールをよく理解するのに数日かかりました。

Now, I think *shogi* is more difficult than chess, and it's as exciting as chess.

今、私は、将棋はチェスより難しく、チェスと同じくらいワクワクすると思います。

So, I am a great fan of *shogi* now, and I feel I'm leaning a part of Japanese culture, too.

だから、今、私は将棋のすごくファンです。そして、日本の文化の一部を学んでいると感じています。

If you want to play *shogi* with me or want to learn chess, we can help () () and enjoy playing together. もし、私と将棋をしたいと思ったり、チェスを学びたいと思ったら、

お互いに助け合って、一緒に楽しみましょう。

理解した長文を1日1回、3日間読む。

これで英語力が飛躍的に伸びる。

声に出したら、さらに効果的。

英語を読んでから日本語に訳したら、

さらに、さらに効果的。

